

CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE RISK ASSESSMENT

JANUARY 2002



Case Study:
Major U.S. International Airport



TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM

TERRORISM THREATS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES

Main Terrorist Trends in the 1990's

Evaluation of Future Terrorist Threats

Implications of the September 11 Attacks

Conclusions

POSSIBLE THREATS FROM FOREIGN TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

Background

The Changing Face of Terrorism

The Potential for Terrorism within the United States

Potential Enemies

Potential Threat Indicators

Organizations with the Potential to Attack U.S. Interests

World Islamic Front for Jihad

Al-Qaida

Egyptian Jihad (Al- Jihad)

Harakat ul-Mujehideen

Al-Qaida-Linked Groups

Gama`ah al-Islamiyya (Islamic Group)

Armed Islamic Group Groupe Islamique Arm

Lashar e-Taibe

Jaish Mohammed

Abu Sayyaf

Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)

Anti-American Groups Targeted by U.S. Anti-Terror Campaign

Hizballah ("Party of God")

Palestinian Groups

Palestinian Islamic Jihad

Hamas

Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)

Domestic Terrorism

Jamaat ul-Fuqra (The "Impoverished")

Conclusions

APPENDIX I: FOREIGN TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

APPENDIX II: GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS TARGETED BY UNITED STATES FINANCIAL SANCTIONS

TRENDS IN CIVIL AVIATION-RELATED TERRORISM

APPENDIX I: HISTORY OF SIGNIFICANT TERRORIST INCIDENTS INVOLVING CIVIL AVIATION (AIRPORTS AND AIRCRAFT) - 1961-2001

Attacks at Airports

Hijacking of Civil Aviation Aircraft

Bombing / Attempted Bombing

Commandeering of Civil Aviation

Shooting at In-Flight Aircraft

Off-Airport Facility Attacks

SCENARIOS

Summary

Explanation of Indicators